

**Paper Code and name of the Paper HIST-C-501: Historiography**

Unit No.	Course Content
Unit - I	Concept of History, Nature of History, Is past History? Blochian concept of History, Materialist Concept of History
Unit - II	Debates: Objectivity in History, Causation in History, Biography as History, and History as Social Science
Unit - III	Historiography: Greco-Roman Historiography, Theocentric History writing, History writing during renaissance and Reformation, Berlin Revolution (Hegel, Niebuhr, Ranke), Fatalistic School, Berlin Revolution, 18 <sup>th</sup> Century Scottish History, Whig School, Namierite School, Annales: From Febvre to Ladorie, Marxist School: From Karl Marx to E.P. Thompson
Unit - IV	History writing in India: Ancient Medieval and Modern
Unit - V	Recent Trends: Ethno History, Social History, Subaltern History, Post Modern History, Post-Colonial History

**Suggested Readings:**

Arthur, Marwick (1989) *Nature of History*, Macmillan.

Carr, E.H. (1972) *What is History*, Macmillan.

Keith, Jenkins (1995) *On what is History*, Routledge.

Quentin, Skemaier (ed.) (1991) *The Return of Guard Theory in Social Sciences*, OUP.

Tosh, John (1991) *The Pursuits of History*, London.

Course No. HIST-C-DISC-502: Ancient World (Earliest to 7<sup>th</sup> C AD)

Unit No.	Course Content
<b>Unit - I</b>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>i. Transition from Bronze to Iron Age: Distinctive features of Iron Age cultures. Democratization of agriculture; Small currency; Alphabetic scripts; Settled Agriculture; Revealed Religions/ Rational Morality, Crafts, Warfare.</li> <li>ii. The rise of Greek City States to the end of the Roman republic.</li> <li>iii. Classical Antiquity; Scratch Plough; Limited use of Heavy Plough; Inefficient use of horse-power; Two field agriculture; Pin-Drum, Gearing; Lever and Cranes; Mill with two pegholes etc.</li> <li>iv. Political and legal superstructures of classical Greek society; Aristocracies; Tyrannies. Republics; Political Systems of Athens and Sparta.</li> </ul>
<b>Unit - II</b>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>i. Economic and political structures of the Hellenistic State (323-146 B.C.). Struggle between Greek emigrants and local populations; Commercial expansion; Cultural Cosmopolitanism.</li> <li>ii. Origin and early development of Roman Society; Social and political set up of the Roman Republic.</li> <li>iii. Punic Wars and subjugation of the Hellenistic World by the Roman State: Economic and political consequences for Roman society; Class struggle in the Roman Republic down to 78 B.C. Agrarian laws of Tiberius Gracchus and Gaius Gracchus.</li> <li>iv. Slave Uprisings: Servile Wars; Revolt of Spartacus (1st Century A.D.).</li> </ul>
<b>Unit - III</b>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>i. Decline of the Roman Empire and the crisis of the Slave Mode of Production. Thinning of slave population. The disappearance of Latifundia and emergence of Colonate and Patrochinium system.</li> <li>ii. Germanic Social Formations before 406 A.D.: System of the allotment of strips in Agriculture: Quasi-Royal lineages.</li> <li>iii. The Germanic Invasions: First Phase (406-480): The regime of hospitalitas; Conversion of the Germanic people to Christianity, Arianism-other heresies.</li> <li>iv. End of dualistic regimes; Roman Catholic Christianity; Parochialization of Administration.</li> </ul>
<b>Unit - IV</b>	<p>China and Egyptian Civilization: major features- Basis of civilizations: Oriental Despotism? Philosophical and religions currents</p>
<b>Unit - V</b>	<p><b>Indian Civilization</b> Urban Civilization of Indus valley, Agrarian civilization of the Vedic Aryans, Empire building of Chandragupta and Ashoka</p>

## Suggested Readings:

- A Hauser, *A Social History of Art*, Vol. I.  
Amar Farooqui, *Early Social Formations*.  
B. Fagan, *People of the Earth*.  
B. Trigger, *Ancient Egypt: A Social History*.  
Bai Shaoyi, *An Outline History of China*.  
Burns and Ralph, *World Civilisations*.  
Cambridge History of Islam, 2 Vols.  
Fontana, *Economic History of Europe*, Vol. I  
G. Clark, *World Prehistory: A New Perspective*.  
G. E. M. Ste Croix, *Class Struggles in the Ancient Greek World*.  
G. Roux, *Ancient Iraq*.  
Georges Duby, *The Early Growth of the European Economy*.  
Glyn Daniel, *First Civilisations*.  
H. W. F. Saggs, *The Greatness that was Babylon*.  
J. D. Bernal, *Science in History*, Vol. I.  
Jacquetta Hawkes, *First Civilisations*.  
M. I. Finley, *The Ancient Economy*.  
Marc Bloch, *Feudal Society*, 2 Vols.  
P. Garnsey and Saller, *The Roman Empire*.  
P. K. Hitti, *History of the Arabs*.  
Perry Anderson, *Passages from Antiquity to Feudalism*.  
R. J. Wenke, *Patterns in Prehistory*.  
UNESCO Series: *History of Mankind*, Vols. I – III./ or New ed. *History of Humanity*.  
V. Gordon Childe, *Social Evolution*.  
V. Gordon Childe, *What Happened in History?*  
Alfoldy, G.: *The Social History of Rome*. 1988  
Anderson, P.: *Passages from Antiquity to Feudalism*. 1974.  
Andrewes, A.: *The Greeks*. 1967.  
Andrewes, A.: *Greek Society*. 1977.  
Barrow, R.H.: *Slavery in the Roman Empire*. 1968.  
Barrow, R.H.: *The Romans*, 1961.  
Champion, C.B.: *Roman Imperialism*. 2004.  
Collis, J.: *The European Iron Age*. 1984.  
de Ste Croix, G.E.M. : *Class Struggle in the Ancient Greek World*. 1981.  
Duncan – Jones, R.: *Structure and Scale in the Roman Empire*, 1990.  
Ehrenberg, V.: *The Greek State*. 1969.  
Finley, M.I.: *Economy and Society in Ancient Greece* (ed. Shaw & Saller)  
Garnsey, P.D.A. & C.R. Whittaker: *Imperialism in the Ancient World*. 1978.  
Garnsey, P.D.A. & R. Saller: *The Roman Empire: Economy, Society and Culture*. 1987.  
Grant, M.: *Fall of the Roman Empire*. 1990.  
M.H.Hansen.: *The Athenian Democracy*. 1991.  
J. Hasebroeck: *Trade and Politics in Ancient Greece*. 1965.  
Jones, A.H.M.: *The Roman Economy*. 1974.  
Rostovtzeff, M.: *Social and Economic History of the Roman Empire*. 1957.  
E.A.Thompson.: *The Early Germans*. 1965.  
Gordon Childe: *What Happened in History*. Penguin Books. 1954. (pp. 184-282)  
Perry Anderson: *Passages from Antiquity to Feudalism*, New Left Books, London, 1974 (Reprint 1985).  
E.J. Hobsbawm: *Introduction to Karl Marx's Pre-capitalist Economic Formations*, Lawrence & Wishart, London, 1964.  
Padelis Lekas: *Marx on Classical Antiquity*.

John Bagnell Bury: *A History of Greece*, The Modern Library of the World's Best Books.  
Will Durant: *The Story of Civilization Caesar and Christ*, Simon and Schuster, New York, 1944.  
Rostovtzeff: *The Social and Economic History of the Roman Empire*, Oxford, 1926.  
Lynn White: *Medieval Technology and Social Change*, Oxford, 1962.  
Arnold J. Toynbee: *Greek Civilization and Character*.

**Course No. HIST-C-DISC-503: Pre Industrial World**

<b>Unit No.</b>	<b>Course Content</b>
<b>Unit - I</b>	Theories of Feudalism; Transition from antiquity to Feudalism; tribal migration and process of state formation in Western Europe
<b>Unit - II</b>	Societies: Emergence of the Serfdom; stratification in the class of Landlords, stratification in the class of peasants; roles and obligations of the landlords and peasants
<b>Unit - III</b>	Economy: process of production; technological change; rise of population, and commerce, urbanization
<b>Unit - IV</b>	Polity: Feudal Policy in Western Europe, Rise of Absolutist Monarchy
<b>Unit - V</b>	Decline of Feudalism in Western Europe; Debates on the Transition from feudalism to capitalism

**Suggested Readings:**

Blach, Mark (--) Land and trade in Medieval Europe.

Bloch, March (1952) Feudal Society, vol. I-II London.

Hill, Christopher (1950) Puritanism and Revolution, Penguins.

Mush, M.L. (1972) Social Orders & social Classes in Europe since 1500, London.

**Course No. HIST-SEC-IDC 504: Museology**

Unit No.	Course Content
Unit - I	<b>Introduction to Museology</b> Definition of museology and museography, History of development of museums in the world with special reference to India, Types of museums, their scope and functions
Unit - II	<b>Collection, Documentation and Preservation</b> Collection: policies, ethics and procedures Documentation: accessioning, indexing, cataloguing, digital documentation and de-accessioning Preservation: curatorial care, preventive conservation, chemical preservation and restoration
Unit - III	<b>Museum Presentation / Exhibition</b> Principles of display, gallery development, showcases, colour scheme, lighting, labels Reserve collection Types of exhibits and exhibitions, exhibition designing
Unit - IV	<b>Museum Education, Research and Publications</b> In house educational programmes and activities, outreach programmes Use of multimedia in museums Research publications, catalogue, popular publications
Unit - V	<b>Museum management and administration</b> Museum architecture, security, public safety, marketing ICOM code of professional ethics and statutes Relevant laws on antiquities and art treasures

**Suggested Readings:**

- Agrawal, Usha (2000) *Directory of Museums in India*, Sundeep Prakashan, New Delhi.
- Ambrose, T. and Paine, C. (1993) *Museum Basics*, ICOM, New York.
- Banerjee, N.R. (1990) *Museums and Cultural Heritage in India*, Agam Kala Prakashan, Delhi.
- Baxi Samita J. and Dwivedi Vinod P. (1973) *Modern Museum - Organization and Practice in India*, Abhinav Publisher, Delhi.
- Biswas, A.K. (1985) *Museum and Tourism*, New Delhi.
- Biswas, S.S. (1999) *Museums in India*, *Bulletin Indian Museum*, Calcutta.
- Black, Graham (2005) *The Engaging Museum - Developing Museums for Visitor Involvement*, Routledge, London and New York.
- Boylan, J. Patrick (1992) *Museums 2000 and the Future of Museums*, Museums Association with Routledge, London.

Course No. HIST-SEC-IDC-504: Heritage Management

Unit No.	Course Content
Unit - I	<p><b>Concepts of Heritage, Ancient Monuments, Remains and Heritage Buildings</b></p> <ol style="list-style-type: none"> <li>i. Heritage: Definition; Understanding Heritage; Relation with other discipline- Archaeology, Museology, History etc.;</li> <li>ii. Heritage Management: Cultural Resource Management; Archaeological Survey of India and role for the heritage managements; various acts and Provisions in Indian Constitution.</li> <li>iii. Deterioration, conservation, preservation and maintenance</li> </ol>
Unit - II	<p><b>Stone and Burnt Brick Structures, including rock cut specimens</b></p> <ol style="list-style-type: none"> <li>i. Rock cut, stone and Burnt Brick Architecture, use of building materials and Technology in historical building.</li> <li>ii. Significance of stone/ brick architecture and rock cut structure.</li> <li>iii. Technology, deterioration, conservation, preservation and maintenance.</li> <li>iv. Review of Indian building technology with special reference to important buildings with case studies</li> </ol>
Unit - III	<p><b>Historical Gardens, Cultural Landscapes and Archaeological Sites</b></p> <ol style="list-style-type: none"> <li>i. Nature of Archaeological sites, landscapes, Usage of the Past.</li> <li>ii. Historical Settlements - Salient features, patterns etc.</li> <li>iii. Heritage Complexes - concept, conservation and preservation</li> <li>iv. Development of site historical landscape and restoration of natural and artificial surrounding.</li> </ol>
Unit - IV	<p><b>Conservation Techniques</b></p> <ol style="list-style-type: none"> <li>i. Structural Consolidation and repairs Structural failures, and stresses and their patterns, under pinning, rock bolting, filleting, jacketing, grouting etc.</li> <li>ii. Temporary support, propping and strutting, reconstruction</li> <li>iii. Foundation strengthening, nature of soil, failures, consolidation etc.</li> <li>iv. Restoration and conservation of Architectural Decorative Elements like Inlay, stucco, tiles, glass and mirror work and field studies in conservation</li> </ol>
Unit - V	<p><b>Archaeological sites/Excavated Remains</b></p> <ol style="list-style-type: none"> <li>i. Excavated sites/Excavated Remains</li> <li>ii. Documentation and field conservation measures and preservation of excavated sites. Spot preservation and site lab work.</li> <li>iii. History of Archaeological conservation in India</li> <li>iv. Salvage and transplantation of archaeological sites, monuments etc.</li> </ol> <p>Practical include Site and Museum Visit</p>

## Suggested Reading

1. Agnew, No., 1997: Conservation of Ancient Sites on the Silk Road, Los Angeles.
2. Ashurt, J. and F.G.Dimes, 1990: Conservation of Building and Decorative Stone, Vol. 2, London.
3. Ashurt, J. and F.G. Dimes, 1998: Conservation of Building and Decorative Stone, London.
4. Ashurt, J. and N. Ashurt, 1988: Practical Building Conservation, Vol. I: Stone Masonry, London.
5. Batra, N.L., 1996: Heritage Conservation, New Delhi.
6. Brommelle, N.S., G and P. Smith, 1980. Thomson Conservation within Historic Buildings, London.
7. Buys, S and V. Oakley, 1993: The Conservation and Restoration of Ceramics, London.
8. Carter, D & A.K. Walker, 1999: Care and Conservation of Natural History Collections, Oxford.
9. Collins, C. 1995: The Care and Conservation of Paleontological Materials, London.
10. C. Renfrew and P. Bahn, 2008: Archaeology, Thames and Hudson
11. Feilden, M.B., 1989: Guidelines for Conservation, INTACH, New Delhi.
12. Feilden, M.B., 1989: Guidelines for Conservation: a technical manual, INTACH, New Delhi.
13. Feilden, M.B., 1996 (re.): Conservation of Historic Buildings, Oxford.
14. Feilden, B.M. & J.Jokilehto, (n.d.): Management Guideline for World Cultural Heritage Sites, UNESCO.
15. Ghose, A., 1989: Conservation and Restoration of Cultural Heritage, Delhi.
16. Grenville, J. (ed.), 1999: Managing the Historic Rural Landscape, London and New York.
17. Harrison, R. (ed.): Manual of Heritage Management, London.
18. Hawie, F.M., 1992: The Care and Conservation of Geological Material: Minerals, Rocks, Meteorites and Lunarfinds, London.
19. Horie, C.V., 1987: Materials, for Conservation, Oxford.
20. INTACH, 1996: Process for Historic Site Development, New Delhi.
21. Kuhn, H., 1968: Conservation and Restoration of Works of Art and Antiquities Vol. 1, London.
22. Larsen, K.E. and N. Marstein, 2000: Conservation of Historic Timber Structures, Oxford.
23. Lindley, P. (ed.) 1997: Sculpture Conservation, London.
24. Marshall, Sir J. 1993 (re.): Conservation Mannual, Varanasi.
25. Mc Kee, H.J., 1970: Recordings Historic Buildings, Washington.
26. Menon, A.G.K & B.K. Thapar 1998: Historic Towns and Heritage Zones, New Delhi.
27. Murthy, K.L., 1997: Structural Conservation of Monuments of South India, Delhi.
28. Person, C., 1987: Conservation Marine Archaeological Objects, London
29. Price, N.S., et.al. (eds.).1996: Historical and Philosophical Issues in the Conservation of Cultural Heritage, Los Angeles.
30. Selwitz, Charles, 1992: Epoxy Resins in stone Conservation, Los Angeles.
31. Striegel, M.F. and J. Hill, 1996: Scientific Tools for Conservation, Los Angeles.
32. Warren, J. 1999: Conservation of Earth Structures, London.
33. Alexander E.P. 1979: Museums in Motion: An Introduction to History and Function of Museums. Nashville.
34. Alexander, E.P.(ed.) 1995 : Museum Masters: Their Museums and their influence, New Delhi
35. Ambrose, T.: Museum Basics, ICOM, Landon & New York. & C. Paine, 1993
36. Belcher, M. 1991: Exhibition in Museums Washington D.C.
37. Brawne, M. 1965. : The New Museum: Architecture and Display. New York.
38. Case, H. (Ed.). 1988. Registrars on Record: Essays on Museum Collection Management. Washington.



39. Davis, P. 1999: Ecomuseums, London
40. Dean, D. 1998: Museum Exhibition: Theory and Practice, London & New York.
41. Edson, G. & D. Dean: The Handbook for Museums, London & New York
42. Fahy, A. (ed.) 1999: Collection Management, London & New York
43. Glaser, Jane R. & A. A. Zenetou, 2000 (Re.): Museums: A Place to Work Planning Museum Careers, London & New York
44. Hooper-Greenhill, E (ed) 1999: The Educational Role of Museum, London & New York
45. Kavanagh, G. (ed.) 1999: Museum Provision and Professionalism, London & New York.
46. Keene, S. 1990. : Managing Conservation. London
47. Knell, S.(ed.) 2000 (re.): Care of Collection, London & New York.
48. Light, R.B., Roberts, D.A. & J.D. Steward (eds.) 1986. Museum Documentation Systems: Developments and Applications. London.
49. Lord, B. & 1983. : Planning our Museums. Ottawa. Herd, G.D. (Ed.).
50. Macdonold, S.(ed), 1999 : The Politics of Display, London & New York
51. Pearce. S.M. (ed.) 1989: Museum Studies in Material Culture. Leicester.
52. Pearce, S.M. 1990: Archaeological Curatorship. Leicester.
53. 21 Pearce, S. M. (ed.) 1999: Interpreting Objects and Collections, London & New York
54. Plenderleith, H.J. & . : The Conservation of Antiquities and Works of Arts, Werner A.E.A. 1971 London.
55. Punja, S. 1998: Museums of India, Penguin, New Delhi.
56. Sarkar, H. 1981. : Museums and Protection of Monuments and Antiquities in India. New Delhi.
57. Singh, A. P. 1987. : Conservation & Museum Techniques. New Delhi.
58. Stolow, N. 1979. : Conservation Standards for works of Art in Transit and on Exhibition. Paris.
59. Stolow, N. 1987. : Conservation and Exhibition: Packing, Transport, Storage and Environmental Consideration. London.
60. Thompson, G. 1978. : The Museum Environment. London.
61. Thompson, J. 1984. : Manual of Curatorship - A Guide to Museum Practice. London.
62. Vergo, P. 1989 (ed). : The New Museology. London.
63. Woodhed, P & G. Stansfield, 1994: Museum Studies. Mansell.

Course No. HIST-C-IDC-505: Making of the Modern World (1769-1950)

Unit No.	Course Content
Unit - I	<p><b>1. Revolution: Background and Initial Stage, 1789--1792:</b> Cahiers De Doleances, Estates General, Declaration of the Rights of Man &amp; of the Citizen. August 4th Decrees and abolition of Feudalism. Civil Constitution of the clergy</p> <p><b>2. Jacobins (1792-94) and the Directory (1794-99)</b> Sans-culottes. August 10, 1792. National Convention. The Domestic and Foreign Policies of the Directory.</p> <p><b>3. Napoleon Bonaparte. 1799-1814:</b> The Rise of Napoleon Bonaparte Italian and Egyptian campaigns. Administrative Reforms. The Continental System - its failure. Fall of Napoleon.</p>
Unit - II	<p><b>1. The Triumph of Reactions 1815-1823:</b> Vienna Congress and the settlement. The concert of Europe and its breakdown. Metternich's conservatism and Reaction.</p> <p><b>2. Movement for Social Revolution:</b> Revolution of 1848, its nature and significance. Utopian Socialists: Charles Fourier, Robert Owen, and Saint Simon. Karl Marx and Communist Manifesto.</p> <p><b>3. Russia: 1815-1871:</b> Crimean War-1854-56 and its consequences. Alexander II's Emancipation of Serfs and other Reforms.</p> <p><b>4. The Triumph of Free Trade:</b> Industrial Revolution in England (The Development of Railways) Industrialization of Europe</p>
Unit - III	<p><b>Unification of Italy:</b> The Struggle between Conservatism and liberalism. Mazzini, Cavour and Garibaldi. The Stages of Italian Unification.</p> <p><b>2. Unification of Germany:</b> The struggle for power and leadership between Prussia and Austria. Bismarck. Wars of unification. Franco-Prussian War, 1870. Treaty of Frankfurt.</p> <p><b>3. East Asia:</b> <b>China:</b> Western penetration. Opium Wars. Treaty of Nanking. Taiping Rebellion. <b>Japan:</b> Collapse of the Shogunate. Meiji Restoration.</p> <p><b>4. New Imperialism:</b> The nature of colonial Expansion. <b>Rise of New Imperialism:</b> political and social interpretations - Robert Seeley, Cecil Rhodes, Rudyard Kipling etc. <b>Economic interpretations -</b> Hobson, Lenin, Hilferding, Robinson- Gallagher etc</p>
Unit - IV	<p><b>1. The European powers and the Ottoman Empire 1870-1914</b> The accession of Sultan Abdul Hamid. Financial crisis in Ottoman Empire (1875-1878) <b>Russo-Turkish war of 1877.</b> Treaty of San Stephano. Treaty of Berlin. The Two Balkan Wars.</p> <p><b>2. Awakening in the Arab World:</b> <b>Young Ottoman Movement.</b> Ziya Gokalp. Young Turk Revolution of 1905. Suez Canal. Struggle for Freedom and Reform in Egypt. <b>Arab Uprising.</b> Dual control of England and France:</p> <p><b>3. Czarist Regime—Last Phase</b></p>

	The Bolshevik Revolution - Causes. March Revolution. <b>October Revolution.</b> Lenin.
Unit - V	<ol style="list-style-type: none"> <li>1. <b>World War I</b> New Groupings of European states. The July crisis of 1914. Military and Diplomatic Background of World War I. Factors behind the defeat of the Central powers.</li> <li>2. <b>World War II:</b> Colonial Rivalries, Nationalist Movements, Rise of Fascism, Colonial, Military and Diplomatic Background of World War II, Rise of new world order</li> </ol>

### BOOKS RECOMMENDED:

1. G. Lefebvre : *Coming of the French Revolution.*
2. Francois Furet : *Revolutionary France 1770-1880.*
3. Michel Vovelle : *The Fall of the French monarchy 1787-1792.*
4. Peter Mcphee : *The French Revolution 1789-1799.*
5. William Doyle : *The Oxford History of the French Revolution.*
6. Florin Aftalion : *The French Revolution: An economic interpretation.*
7. A Cobban : *Social interpretation of the French Revolution.*
8. A Soboul : *The Parisian Sansculottes and the French Revolution 1793-04.*
9. Leo Gershoy IM. : *The French Revolution and Napoleon.*
10. Thompson G. : *Napoleon Bonaparte: His rise and fall.*
11. Lefevre Peter : *Napoleon 2 vols.*
12. Geyl Abbott : *Napoleon.*
13. May, A : *Life of Napoleon Bonaparte.*
14. Haas, Arthur G. : *The Age of Metternich*
15. Harold Nicholson : *Metternich.*
16. Jonathan Sperber : *The Congress f Vienna.*
17. Smith, D. Mack : *The European Revolutions 1848-1850.*
18. Christopher Duggan : *Cavour and Garibaldi, 1860.*
19. Hearder & Waley : *A Concise history of Italy.*
20. S. Pinson : *A Short History of Italy.*
21. E.J. Passant : *Modern Germany*
22. Ralph Flenley : *Short History of Germany 1815-1945.*
23. A.J.P. Taylor : *Modern German History.*
24. T.S. Hamerow : *Bismarck.*
25. Florinsky : *Otto Von Bismarck.*
26. Nicholas V. Riasanovsky : *Russia, A Short History.*
27. Pares : *A History of Russia.*
29. J.P. T. Bury : *France, 1814-1914.*
30. Agatha Ramm : *Germany 1789-1919.*
31. Thomson, David : *Europe Since Napoleon.*
32. Lipson, E. : *Europe in the 19th Century and 20th Century.*
33. Clyde, Paul Hibbert : *The Far East.*
34. Latourette, K.S. : *A History of Japan.*
35. Chesneaux, Jean : *China from the opium war to 1911 Revolution.*
36. Beckmann, George M. : *The Modernization of China and Japan.*
37. Jaroslav Krejci : *Great Revolutions Compared.*
38. Wheat Croff, Andrew : *The World Atlas of Revolutions.*
39. EJ. Hobsbawn: *The Age of Empire, 1875-1915.*
40. David Thomson: *Europe since Napoleon.*
41. Agatha Ramm: *Germany 1789-1919.*
42. William L. Langer: *Diplomacy of Imperialism.*
43. William L. Langer: *European Alliances & Alignments.*

44. Armajani & Ricks: *The Middle East, Past and Present.*
45. M.S. Anderson: *The Ascendancy of Europe 1815-1914.*
46. G.P. Gooch: *Studies in the Diplomacy and Statecraft,*
47. Lipson, E.: *Europe in the 19th Century and 20th Century.*
50. Andrew Porter: *European Imperialism, 1860-1914.*
51. Norman Stone: *Europe Transformed 1878-1919.*
52. James Joll: *The Origins of the First World War.*
53. Pinson: *Modern Germany.*
54. Erich Eyck: *Bismarck and the German Empire.*
55. A. Cobban: *A History of Modern France, 3 vols.*
56. Geiss, Immanuel: *German Foreign Policy, 1871-1914.*
57. Laurence Lafore: *The Long Fuse. .*
58. A.J.P. Taylor: *Bismarck:*
59. Alan Wood: *The Origins of the Russian Revolution 1861-1917.*
60. Jaroslav Krejci: *Great Revolutions Compared.*
61. Andrew Wheatcroft: *The World Atlas of Revolutions.*
62. I.P. J. Bury: *France 1814-1914*
63. LaTourette, K.S.: *A History of Modern China.*
64. Clyde, Paul Hibbert: *The Far East.*
65. Florinsky, M.T.: *Russia*

**Course No. HIST-CCEC-506: History of Environment**

Unit No.	Course Content
Unit - I	<p><b>Introduction to Environmental History</b></p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>• Origin of environmental history<ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>- French Annals School</li></ul></li><li>• Emergence of environmental history in India</li><li>• Interdisciplinary approaches of environment history</li></ul> <p>Basic concepts of environment (Colonization, Conservation, Ecofeminism, Ecotourism, Deforestation, Green Revolution, Historical Ecology, Industrial Revolution, Nature, Sacred Places, Technology, Urbanization, Waste Management, etc.)</p>
Unit - II	<p><b>Pre-modern environmental history in India</b></p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>• Man and Nature in Ancient period</li><li>• Forest and wildlife management<ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>- Indus civilization</li><li>- Vedic period</li><li>- Buddhist understanding on environment</li></ul></li><li>• Agrarian expansion in the early India (transformation of forestland into agricultural land)</li></ul> <p>Transformation of landscapes in the medieval period (gardens, new-urban centres, etc...)</p>
Unit - III	<p><b>Imperial Expansion and its Effect on Nature</b></p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>• European expansion</li><li>• Capitalism and natural resources</li><li>• Industrialization</li><li>• Ecological imperialism</li></ul> <p>Exchange of flora and fauna, animals, etc...</p>
Unit - IV	<p><b>Impact of colonialism on Indian Environment</b></p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>• Colonial economic policy and exploitation of natural resources</li><li>• Forest Policies (colonial and post-colonial period)</li><li>• Wildlife</li><li>• Agriculture</li></ul> <p>Natural Disasters - floods and famines</p>
Unit - V	<p><b>Environmental Politics</b></p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>• Women and Environment</li><li>• Contemporary environmental issues<ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>- Large-scale development projects such as establishment of dams, mining, etc.</li><li>- Displacement and Rehabilitation</li></ul></li><li>• Modern environmental movements</li></ul> <p>Chipko Movement, Narmada Bachao Movement, the Silent Valley Movement, etc.</p>

### Suggested Readings

- Adam Rome, (2003) 'Give Earth a Chance': The Environmental Movement and the Sixties, *Journal of American History* 90, pp. 525-554.
- Agrawal, Arun and Shivaramakrishnan, (2001) *Social Nature, Resources, Representation and Rule in India*, Delhi.
- Barbara Liebhardt, "Interpretation and Causal Analysis: Theories in Environmental History," *Environmental Review* 23, pp. 23-36.
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